# Developing Nursing Specialization Proficiency Using an Evidence-Based Collaborative Online International Learning Global Exchange Approach

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Sono lieto diessere qui in Milano che presenta a nome dei miei colleghi



# Challenges for NP/APN & Nursing Specialization

- 46 million people worldwide lack access to basic healthcare services
- 58% of countries have <40 nurses & midwives/100,000 population</li>
- 70 countries have "some type" of NP/APN recognition majority underutilized
- European State of NPs/APNs: 20 countries have role, 15 do not
- Only 11 European countries have national legislation establishing minimum education standards for the role
- Aligning the NP/APN educational pathway beneficial for both nursing AND other professionals/society to understand, support & facilitate the role



# IF YOU WANT TO CHANGE THE WORLD, START WITH THE NEXT PERSON WHO COMES TO YOU IN NEED.

# How We Can Build Nursing Specialization Globally Through COIL

Collaborative Online International Learning



## **Harnesses Technology**

Web-conferencing and learning management systems are used to connect geographically separated instructors and students. Facilitates sharing clinical expertise globally



### **Provides Access for Students with:**

- Work obligations
- Family obligations
- Financial limitations



### **Effective Uses**

- Pre-licensure Nursing Programs
- Graduate- Entry Programs
- Nurse Practitioner Specialties
- Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP)
- Builds clinical and evidence-based practice implementation skills
- Understanding/defining role expectations/opportunities



# **COIL** in Advanced Health Assessment

Country partnership: Lovisenberg Diaconal University College in Norway

Class level focus: Graduate students, 12 students involved

Class/focus: Advanced Health Assessment

Approach: Students met in a synchronous classroom three times during the semester. Explored similarities/differences in the advanced practice nursing role and healthcare delivery across two countries. Students collaborated on advanced assessment process with unfolding case studies and interactive learning.

## **Results:**

- 100% of students agreed/strongly agreed learning experience made them a better clinician.
- 100% of students agreed/strongly agreed learning in a cross-cultural setting benefited their learning and understanding of advanced practice role.

# Windshield "Pin Drop": Community Health & Urban Health Courses

# **Participants:**

- Ohio State University College of Nursing, Columbus OH, USA (23 Graduate Entry, 15 Abroad, 8 COIL)
- Lovisenberg Diaconal University College, Oslo, Norway (8 Bachelors)

# **Purpose:**

• How To Assess a Community Through the Lens of Living Student Avatars

# Approach:

- Created 5 Google Pins of locations in Oslo, Norway for COIL to access
- Student teams assessed community at each point and recorded short video
- Each video and community location was shared with COIL students digitally.

### **Feedback**

- Integrated travel abroad students in Country digitally with COIL students
- Brought Global perspective and cultural aspects to the virtual learning environment
- Provided a visual picture-reality for the community assessment in a global setting in the specialization



# VR Experience on Homelessness: Community & Urban Health Courses Participants:

- Ohio State University College of Nursing, Columbus OH, USA (7 Graduate Entry)
- Lovisenberg Diaconal University College, Oslo, Norway (5 Bachelors)

# **Purpose:**

• Develop understanding and empathy for vulnerable populations through COIL & VR simulation.

# Approach:

- Met in previous COIL sessions, developed joint approach and baseline assessment
- Completed We Live Here VRExperience by Meta (Simulation about living homeless)
- Zoom Debrief::Describe things heard, saw, and touched. How did you feel/perceptions after VR experience?
- Feedback
- Gained understanding of difficulty in medication or care management of those living homeless
- Gained a deeper understanding of the "why and how" of homeless population; increased empathy.
- Gained awareness of their antibias and implicit bias with marginalized populations
- Developed global perspectives, views and resources in respective countries about homelessness



# Ohio State& Univ of the West Indies, Jamaica: Coming Together to Build EBP Competency

160+ undergraduate students and 2 faculty in a research/EBP course at Univ. of the West Indies.

3 Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) students and 3 faculty from OSU





- .Clinical inquiry and PICO(T) question development in undergraduate nursing students
- Develop mentoring skills in DNP students
- Enhance cultural competency in all

# **Undergraduate: Quantitative**



# MIXED METHODS RESEARCH STUDY

Measures: (1)EBP competency in identifying clinical issues & PICO(T) question development and (2)EBP beliefs

# Graduate: Quantitative & Qualitative



- Measures: (1) EBP competency in identifying clinical issues & PICO(T) question development and (2) EBP beliefs
- Thematic content analysis of focus groups after course: 3 Themes identified:
  - (1) Mentors motivated by pursuit of learning; (2) All valued global learning;
- (3) Challenges in preparation for global experience

# Health Concerns & EBP Intervention Project in Community & Urban Health Courses

# **Participants:**

- Ohio State University College of Nursing, Columbus OH, USA (8 Graduate Entry)
- Lovisenberg Diaconal University College, Oslo, Norway (6 Bachelors)

# **Purpose:**

• Experience common health concerns and develop an evidence-based intervention to address health concerns.

# Approach:

- Met in small groups during COIL sessions to identify a common health concern; Created a PICOT and search for evidence
- Interviewed key informants; Presented COIL project virtually in online classroom

# **Feedback**

- Gained intercultural understanding of impact of health concern in each country, identified resources, identified factors that may contribute and created a solution
- Developed global perspectives, views and resources in respective countries about each
   health concern

# Healthcare Systems & Evidence-Based Practice in Midwifery and Acute Care

# **Participants:**

Griffith University School of Nursing & Midwifery (Australia): 10 students The Ohio State University College of Nursing (USA): 19 APN students

# Approach:

**Utilized Online Platforms:** Microsoft Teams, Google Hangouts, Zoom; **Personal Introductions**: Students shared personal pictures online

## Two Collaborative Sessions:

Session 1: Comparative analysis of healthcare systems (US vs. Australia)

**Session 2:** Case Study collaboration for using evidence-based practice to enhance infection control in the specialty setting s and surgery

## Results

Satisfaction: 100% of students reported satisfaction with the virtual global learning experience

Built understanding of specialty approaches to infection control and compare/contrast acute care settings approaches



# Conclusion: COIL Impact Across UG/GRAD/DNP Specializations

- Enhanced teaching & learning experience
- Built nursing specialization expertise in health assessment, population health, infection control/acute care, EBP, research
- Professional role understanding & development
- Research/Evaluation opportunity important for faculty growth
- Internationalization of curriculum
- Promotion of diversity and inclusion
- Share Faculty Expertise as Specialization Grows Globally- (our shrinking pool of mentors)





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